

RUSSIA'S WAR BEYOND UKRAINE

Killings and poisonings, sabotage and arson, drones and fighter jets in NATO airspace, cyber operations, election interference and the abuses of Russian state-backed forces in Africa and the Middle East — each entry with who established Russia's role and how.

UKRAINE EVIDENCE HUB

BEYOND UKRAINE

AS OF 15 OCT 2026

58

incidents and findings in 21 countries since 2004

Count of entries · derived

15

established by a court or judicial inquiry

Verdicts, the ECtHR, public inquiries

40

formally attributed by governments, the EU, NATO or UN bodies

Official statements and legal acts

13

UN findings, sanctions and acknowledgements on Wagner and Africa Corps

Mali, CAR, Libya, Sudan, Syria

BY TYPE

Sabotage and attacks	15
Wagner / Africa Corps	13
Killings and plots	12
Cyber operations	9
Election interference	4
Airspace violations	3
Cables and GNSS	2

MOST AFFECTED COUNTRIES

Germany	10
Estonia	6
Poland	6
United Kingdom	5
Mali	3
Central African Republic	3
Moldova	2
Romania	2
Bulgaria	2
France	1
Lithuania	1
Libya	1

DEGREES OF PROOF

COURT FINDING

15 — A court, the European Court of Human Rights or a judicial public inquiry has found that Russia or its agents were responsible.

OFFICIAL ATTRIBUTION

40 — A government, a prosecutor, the EU, NATO or a UN body has formally named Russia, its services or its state-backed forces. This is a position of that authority, not a verdict.

CHARGED

3 — Suspects have been charged and Russian involvement is alleged by prosecutors; there is no verdict yet and the presumption of innocence applies.

ESTABLISHED BY COURTS

Mar 2025 · Germany — GPS-tracker test parcels to Ukraine for Russian sabotage plot

31 Jan 2025 · Estonia — GRU-ordered arson of Slava Ukraini restaurant, Tallinn

9 May 2024 · Lithuania — IKEA Vilnius arson

Apr 2024 · Poland — Polish man convicted of offering Rzeszów airport intel to Russian GRU

Apr 2024 · Germany — Bayreuth sabotage plot (Dieter S.) for Russian intelligence

20 Mar 2024 · United Kingdom — Leyton warehouse arson on Wagner Group orders

Dec 2023 · Estonia — GRU-ordered attack on Estonian interior minister's car

Mar 2023 · Poland — Polish spy ring plotting to derail Ukraine aid trains

Dec 2020 · United Kingdom — UK-based Bulgarian spy ring targeting Kremlin critics convicted

23 Aug 2019 · Germany — Zelimkhan Khangoshvili shot dead in Berlin's Kleiner Tiergarten

30 Jun 2018 · United Kingdom — Dawn Sturgess killed by discarded Novichok in Amesbury

4 Mar 2018 · United Kingdom — Novichok attack on Sergei and Yulia Skripal in Salisbury

17 Jul 2014 · Ukraine (MH17) — Downing of Malaysia Airlines flight MH17

1 Nov 2006 · United Kingdom — Alexander Litvinenko poisoned with polonium-210 in London

13 Feb 2004 · Qatar — Car-bomb killing of Zelimkhan Yandarbiyev in Doha

MOST RECENT ATTRIBUTIONS

OFFICIAL ATTRIBUTION

15 Aug 2026 · Estonia — Arson at Milrem Robotics building, Tallinn

OFFICIAL ATTRIBUTION

7 Aug 2026 · Poland — Poland: plot to kill a US-Ukrainian citizen attributed to Russia

OFFICIAL ATTRIBUTION

4 Aug 2026 · Germany — Explosive-laden drone at Leipzig/Halle airport

OFFICIAL ATTRIBUTION

15 Nov 2025 · Poland — Railway sabotage on Warsaw–Lublin line (Mika, Gołęb)

OFFICIAL ATTRIBUTION

3 Oct 2025 · Baltic Sea region — ICAO finds GNSS interference over Baltic originates from Russia

OFFICIAL ATTRIBUTION

28 Sep 2025 · Moldova — Moldova 2025 election hit by hybrid attacks traced to Russia

OFFICIAL ATTRIBUTION

19 Sep 2025 · Estonia — Three Russian MiG-31s violate Estonian airspace for over 10 minutes

OFFICIAL ATTRIBUTION

13 Sep 2025 · Romania — Russian drone enters Romanian airspace during strikes on Ukraine

OFFICIAL ATTRIBUTION

10 Sep 2025 · Poland — Russian drones violate Polish airspace; NATO jets shoot some down

OFFICIAL ATTRIBUTION

4 Sep 2025 · Mali — Mali: Africa Corps replaces Wagner; UN reports serious violations

WHAT WE ASK OF MEMBER STATES

- Attribute together and say it at the UN: the General Assembly, the Security Council, the Open-ended Working Group on ICT security.
- Sanction those who order, not only those who act: the GRU units and officers behind the operations; expel intelligence officers under diplomatic cover.
- Share evidence across borders; support Eurojust and joint investigation teams.
- Hold Wagner and Africa Corps to account; restore independent UN monitoring where it was shut down.
- See the link: the same services that strike Ukrainian cities sabotage the warehouses, railways and airports that supply Ukraine.