

KYIV: AN OPERATING THEATRE IN DAYLIGHT

On Tuesday 20 October 2026 Russian attack drones struck Kyiv and its outskirts through the working day. One hit the operating theatre of the Strazhesko Institute of Cardiology, wounding a patient; a second medical facility was damaged; a drone near the Kyiv–Odesa highway in Chabany killed three people, and one at a petrol station on the city boundary killed one more. That night a drone hit a 24-storey apartment block, killing two. The figures are preliminary Ukrainian figures; no UN body has yet reported on these strikes.

UKRAINE EVIDENCE HUB
VERIFIED RECORD
OCT 2026

6

killed in Kyiv and on its outskirts on 20–21 October: 3 in Chabany, 1 at a petrol station on the city boundary, 2 in an apartment block in Sviatoshynskiy district B

Kyiv regional prosecutor's office; Kyiv mayor V. Klitschko; Kyiv city military administration, 20–21 Oct 2026 · preliminary

2

medical facilities hit in daylight on 20 October: the operating theatre of the Strazhesko Institute of Cardiology, and a medical facility in Holosiivskiy district B

Prime Minister S. Korotskiy; V. Klitschko, 20 Oct 2026

2nd

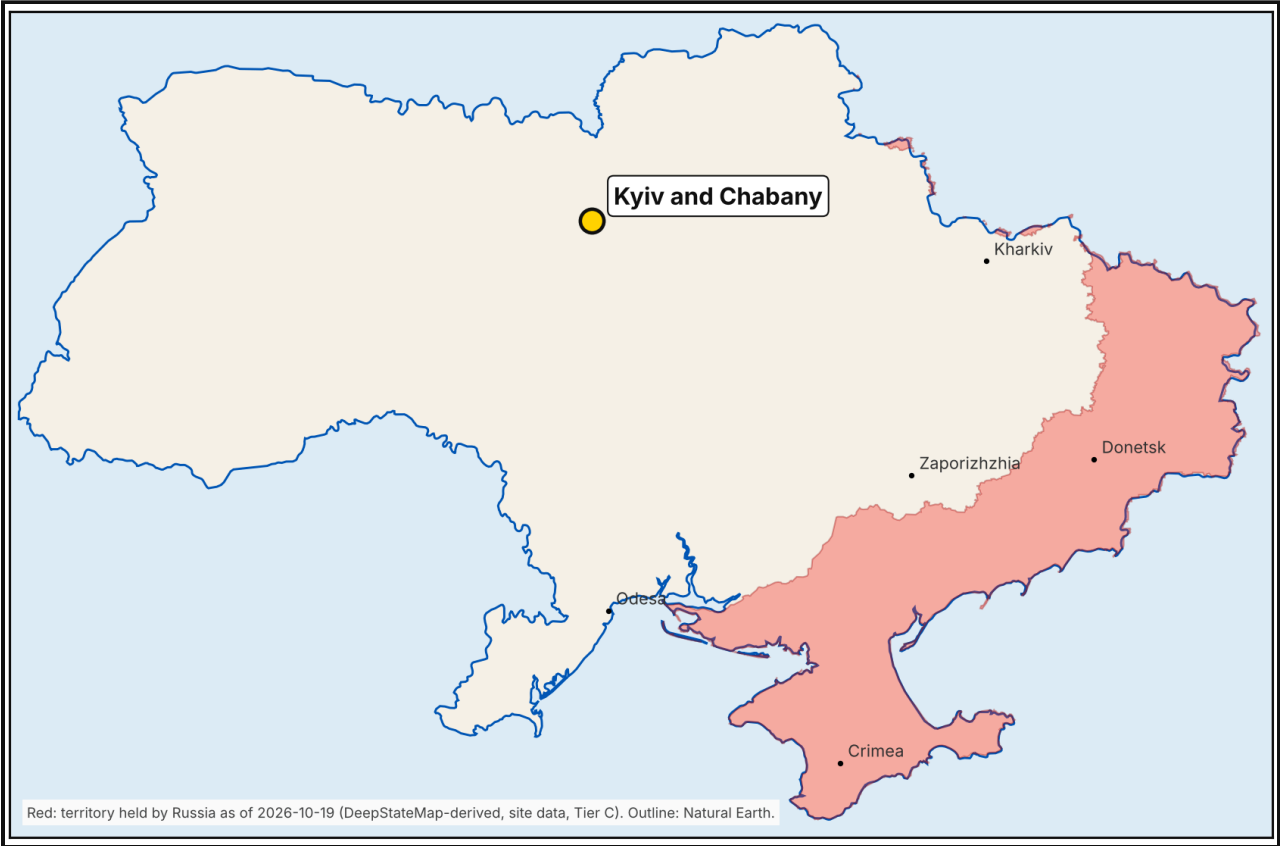
time the Strazhesko Institute has been hit: it was first struck on 28 September 2025 B

Prime Minister S. Korotskiy, 20 Oct 2026; State Emergency Service, 28 Sep 2025

186

attack drones, 88 of them jet-powered, plus Iskander-K cruise missiles, launched at Ukraine on the night of 20–21 October; hits at 27 locations B

Air Force of Ukraine, 21 Oct 2026, 08:30



BOTTOM LINE

A hospital in working hours. A drone hit the sixth-floor operating theatre of a national cardiology institute on a weekday; one patient was wounded. The same institute was struck once before, in September 2025 (Prime Minister of Ukraine, 20 Oct 2026).

A whole day of drones over a capital. Strikes came in the morning rush hour, through the afternoon and into the night: a highway, a petrol station, two medical facilities, a power facility, a bridge area and an apartment block. Six people were killed (Ukrainian authorities, preliminary).

Russia names infrastructure, not the hospital. Russian media, citing the Ministry of Defence, reported strikes on transport and warehouse infrastructure in Kyiv's Solomianskyi district — the district where the cardiology institute stands. No Russian statement mentions the institute.

LEGAL QUALIFICATION IN THREE LAYERS

ATTACKS ON MEDICAL FACILITIES — PROTECTED OBJECTS UNDER IHL; HRMMU FOUND A DIRECT HIT ON OKHMATDYT CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL LIKELY (JUL 2024); NOT YET FOR THIS STRIKE

DAYTIME DRONE STRIKES ON A CAPITAL AND ON MEDICAL FACILITIES — PATTERN

ATTACK ON A HOSPITAL AND ON CIVILIANS, WAR CRIME — POSITION (ART. 438 CCU)

Established. No body with an international mandate has yet made a finding on these strikes. HRMMU concluded that Okhmatdyt children's hospital in Kyiv most likely suffered a direct hit by a Russian missile on 8 July 2024; the UN Commission of Inquiry has found Russian drone attacks on civilians elsewhere in Ukraine to be war crimes and crimes against humanity (A/80/497). **Pattern.** Daytime drone strikes on a capital city, including repeat damage to the same medical institution, with no military object named at the hospital. **Position.** Ukraine treats the strikes as violations of the laws and customs of war (Art. 438 CCU); investigations opened by the Kyiv city and regional prosecutors. Pending international verification.

WHAT WE ASK

Cite the strike on the Strazhesko Institute's operating theatre as a preliminary Ukrainian record, and ask WHO to record it in its Surveillance System for Attacks on Health Care and HRMMU to verify all six deaths. Raise Security Council resolution 2286 (2016) on the protection of medical care. Strengthen Kyiv's air defence against daytime jet-drone raids.

Sources: A — UN News / HRMMU, 16 Oct 2026; HRMMU on Okhmatdyt children's hospital (Jul 2024); Commission of Inquiry A/80/497 (Oct 2025); Security Council resolution 2286 (2016). B — Prime Minister S. Korotskiy, Telegram (20 Oct 2026); Kyiv mayor V. Klitschko, Telegram (20–21 Oct 2026); Kyiv city military administration (20–21 Oct 2026); Kyiv city health department, T. Mostepan (20 Oct 2026); Kyiv regional prosecutor's office (20 Oct 2026); Kyiv city prosecutor's office (21 Oct 2026); State Emergency Service of Ukraine (20–21 Oct 2026; 28 Sep 2025); National Military Memorial Cemetery (20 Oct 2026); Air Force of Ukraine (20 and 21 Oct 2026). C — Kyiv Independent, Kyiv Post, Liga, Ukrinform, UNN, Suspilne Kyiv, ZAXID.NET, Hromadske Radio, Fakty (20–21 Oct 2026); ZMINA, Euromaidan Press (21 Oct 2026); Ukrainian News (28 Sep 2025). RU — Russian Mission to the UN, statement at the Security Council (9 Oct 2026); Russian Ministry of Defence via Lenta.ru (21 Oct 2026). ICC warrants 17 Mar 2023, 24 Jun 2024. All accessed 21 Oct 2026; figures preliminary.



A WORKING DAY UNDER DRONES

Kyiv usually expects attacks at night. On 20 October they came from the morning rush hour to the evening: on the main road south, on a petrol station, on hospitals, on the power grid. The night that followed brought the wave back to the apartment blocks.

UKRAINE EVIDENCE HUB

VERIFIED RECORD

OCT 2026

28 Sep 2025	In a night attack on Kyiv the Strazhesko Institute of Cardiology is struck for the first time; the institute keeps working. B — State Emergency Service; Ministry of Health (via Ukrainian News, Ukrinform)
9 Oct 2026	Security Council: Russia's representative says its targets "have been and remain only military facilities and infrastructure". RUSSIA SAYS — Russian Mission to the UN, statement of 9 Oct 2026
16 Oct 2026	HRMMU: the first two weeks of October "among the deadliest periods for civilians in years" (D. Bell). A — UN News / HRMMU, 16 Oct 2026
19-20 Oct 2026, night	Russia launches 165 drones, 105 of them jet-powered, at Ukraine; hits at 30 locations; the attack is still under way in the morning. B — Air Force of Ukraine, 20 Oct 2026
20 Oct 2026, ~09:30	Chabany, Kyiv region: a drone strikes near the Kyiv–Odesa highway beside a shopping centre; cars catch fire; three killed and four injured. Among the dead is the driver of the National Military Memorial Cemetery shuttle bus. B — Kyiv regional prosecutor's office; State Emergency Service; National Military Memorial Cemetery (via ZAXID.NET, Hromadske Radio)
20 Oct 2026, morning	Holosiivskyi district, Kyiv: a drone comes down by a petrol station on the boundary with Kyiv region; one killed, at least six injured. B — Kyiv mayor V. Klitschko, Telegram (via Ukrinform, ZAXID.NET)
20 Oct 2026, day	Drones and debris hit the upper floor of a medical facility in Solomianskyi district and the upper floors of another in Holosiivskyi district (two injured); an energy facility in Shevchenkivskyi district is hit, cutting power in four districts and briefly stopping the metro. B — V. Klitschko; Kyiv city administration (via Suspilne Kyiv, UNN)
20 Oct 2026, afternoon	The Prime Minister reports a strike on the sixth-floor operating theatre of the Strazhesko Institute of Cardiology of the National Academy of Medical Sciences; one patient wounded and treated; the second attack on the institute. B — Prime Minister S. Koreskyi, Telegram (via Liga, Kyiv Independent, Kyiv Post)
20 Oct 2026, 17:50	Kyiv health department: 12 people injured in the city since the start of the day, all adults; six hospitalised, one in serious condition. Later the mayor gives 18 injured, 12 in hospital. B — T. Mostepan, Kyiv city health department; V. Klitschko (via Suspilne Kyiv, UNN)
20 Oct 2026, evening	Drones hit a warehouse in Desnianskyi district and a garage cooperative in Sviatoshynskyi district. B — V. Klitschko (via Suspilne Kyiv)
20-21 Oct 2026, night	Russia launches 186 drones, 88 of them jet-powered, and Iskander-K cruise missiles; 150 drones downed or suppressed; hits at 27 locations. B — Air Force of Ukraine, 21 Oct 2026, 08:30
21 Oct 2026, early morning	Sviatoshynskyi district, Kyiv: a drone hits a 24-storey apartment block at the level of the 20th floor; fire breaks out; a man of 28 and a woman of 30 killed, two injured. B — V. Klitschko; Kyiv city military administration; Kyiv city prosecutor's office (via Hromadske Radio)
21 Oct 2026	Russian media, citing the Ministry of Defence, report strikes on transport and warehouse infrastructure in Kyiv's Solomianskyi and Desnianskyi districts and on the Nivky 330 kV substation; no mention of the cardiology institute. RUSSIA SAYS — Lenta.ru, 21 Oct 2026, citing the Russian Ministry of Defence
21 Oct 2026	UN: no statement specific to the Kyiv strikes of 20–21 October found from OHCHR, WHO, the Humanitarian Coordinator or the Secretary-General's spokesperson. A — Hub search, 21 Oct 2026

WHAT IS ON THE RECORD SO FAR

The Prime Minister of Ukraine reported that the operating theatre on the sixth floor of the Strazhesko Institute of Cardiology of the National Academy of Medical Sciences was hit and one patient was wounded and treated. The mayor reported a drone hitting the top floor of a medical facility in Solomianskyi district, partly destroying the roof — the district where the institute stands.

In Holosiivskyi district, drone debris hit the upper floors of a second medical facility, injuring two people (mayor, 20 Oct). In Chabany, just outside the city, a drone struck near the Kyiv–Odesa highway beside a shopping centre at about 09:30, killing three people (Kyiv regional prosecutor's office).

No technical report on the weapons has been published. The Air Force recorded 165 drones overnight into 20 October, the attack continuing in the morning, and 186 drones with Iskander-K cruise missiles the next night.



The 24-storey apartment block in Sviatoshynskyi district, Kyiv, after the drone strike, early morning of 21 Oct. Photo: State Emergency Service of Ukraine (DSNS) · 2026-10-21 · CC BY 4.0

WHO WAS HIT

Six people were killed: three in Chabany, among them the driver of the shuttle bus of the National Military Memorial Cemetery; one at a petrol station on the city boundary; a man of 28 and a woman of 30 in their apartment block in Sviatoshynskyi district (Ukrainian authorities, 20–21 Oct).

At the cardiology institute one patient was wounded. In the city, at least 12 and up to 18 people were injured on 20 October by the authorities' successive counts, all adults; four more were injured in Chabany and two in Sviatoshynskyi district on 21 October.

All figures are preliminary Ukrainian figures and changed during the day (see page 3). The Hub does not name the patient or the dead.

Sources: A — UN News / HRMMU, 16 Oct 2026; HRMMU on Okhmatdyt children's hospital (Jul 2024); Commission of Inquiry A/80/497 (Oct 2025); Security Council resolution 2286 (2016). B — Prime Minister S. Koreskyi, Telegram (20 Oct 2026); Kyiv mayor V. Klitschko, Telegram (20–21 Oct 2026); Kyiv city military administration (20–21 Oct 2026); Kyiv city health department, T. Mostepan (20 Oct 2026); Kyiv regional prosecutor's office (20 Oct 2026); Kyiv city prosecutor's office (21 Oct 2026); State Emergency Service of Ukraine (20–21 Oct 2026; 28 Sep 2025); National Military Memorial Cemetery (20 Oct 2026); Air Force of Ukraine (20 and 21 Oct 2026). C — Kyiv Independent, Kyiv Post, Liga, Ukrinform, UNN, Suspilne Kyiv, ZAXID.NET, Hromadske Radio, Fakty (20–21 Oct 2026); ZMINA, Euromaidan Press (21 Oct 2026); Ukrainian News (28 Sep 2025). RU — Russian Mission to the UN, statement at the Security Council (9 Oct 2026); Russian Ministry of Defence via Lenta.ru (21 Oct 2026). ICC warrants 17 Mar 2023, 24 Jun 2024. All accessed 21 Oct 2026; figures preliminary.



A FRESH CASE: UKRAINIAN FIGURES, UN VERIFICATION PENDING

One day after the strikes the record rests on Ukrainian state sources and media reporting. No UN body has reported on them. Where figures differ, every variant is shown.

UKRAINE EVIDENCE HUB
VERIFIED RECORD
OCT 2026

ESTABLISHED BY BODIES WITH A MANDATE

No OHCHR/HRMMU, WHO, Humanitarian Coordinator or Secretary-General's spokesperson statement on the Kyiv strikes of 20–21 October found as of 21 Oct 2026. **A**

HRMMU, 16 Oct 2026: the first two weeks of October among the deadliest periods for civilians in years; attacks on electricity and heating before winter bound to inflict significant suffering. **A**

HRMMU, July 2024: high likelihood that Okhmatdyt children's hospital in Kyiv suffered a direct hit by a Russian missile on 8 July 2024. **A**

Commission of Inquiry, A/80/497 (Oct 2025): Russian drone attacks on civilians in other regions of Ukraine are war crimes and crimes against humanity of murder. **A**

UKRAINIAN INVESTIGATION

Prime Minister S. Koreskyi, Telegram, 20 Oct: the sixth-floor operating theatre of the Strazhesko Institute hit; one patient wounded; the second attack on the institute. **B**

Kyiv mayor V. Klitschko, 20 Oct: medical facilities hit in Solomianskyi and Holosiivskyi districts; petrol station on the city boundary — 1 killed; later 18 injured in the city, 12 in hospital. Kyiv city health department (T. Mostepan), 17:50: 12 injured, all adults. **B**

Kyiv regional prosecutor's office and State Emergency Service, 20 Oct: Chabany — 3 killed, 4 injured; pre-trial investigation opened. Kyiv city military administration and prosecutor's office, 21 Oct: Sviatoshynskyi — 2 killed (28 and 30), 2 injured. **B**

Air Force of Ukraine, 20 and 21 Oct: 165 drones (105 jet-powered) the first night; 186 drones (88 jet-powered) and Iskander-K cruise missiles the second, hits at 27 locations. **B**

INDEPENDENT INVESTIGATIONS

Kyiv Independent, Kyiv Post, Liga, Ukrinform, 20 Oct 2026: the institute strike and the citywide tolls; one early Kyiv Independent report gave "at least three" killed in Holosiivskyi, likely conflating Chabany. **C**

Suspilne Kyiv, UNN, ZAXID.NET, Hromadske Radio, 20–21 Oct 2026: the day's chronology; Chabany and the petrol station are two separate incidents. **C**

ZMINA, Euromaidan Press, 21 Oct 2026: the overnight wave and the Sviatoshynskyi apartment block. **C**

Ukrainian News, Ukrinform, 28 Sep 2025: the first strike on the institute. **C**

THE NUMBERS — EVERY SOURCE, AS PUBLISHED

Figure	What it counts	Source · date · tier
1 · 3	killed at the city boundary on the morning of 20 Oct — the mayor (petrol station, Holosiivskyi) and the regional prosecutor (Chabany) describe two separate incidents; one media report merged them	Klitschko; Kyiv regional prosecutor · B; Kyiv Independent · C
5 · 12 · 18 · 21	injured in Kyiv city on 20 Oct — early city administration count; health department at 17:50; the mayor, evening; a media total for the whole day	Kyiv city military administration; T. Mostepan; Klitschko · B; ZMINA · C
6 · 7	injured at the petrol station on the city boundary	Klitschko, successive posts · B
1 · 2	injured in the Sviatoshynskyi apartment block — first count; updated toll of 21 Oct	Kyiv city military administration; Klitschko · B
1	patient wounded at the Strazhesko Institute	Prime Minister S. Koreskyi · B
Drone · not stated	weapon at the institute — the mayor and media describe drones and drone debris; the Prime Minister does not name the weapon	Klitschko; Koreskyi · B



Rescuers in the burnt-out apartment on the 20th floor, 21 Oct. Photo: State Emergency Service of Ukraine (DSNS) · 2026-10-21 · CC BY 4.0

All figures are preliminary Tier B and will change. The Hub counts six killed (3 Chabany, 1 petrol station, 2 Sviatoshynskyi) and treats the Chabany and petrol-station strikes as two incidents, as the Kyiv regional prosecutor and the Kyiv mayor report them. The citywide injury count for 20 October is shown as 12–18 until a final figure is published.

Sources: A — UN News / HRMMU, 16 Oct 2026; HRMMU on Okhmatdyt children's hospital (Jul 2024); Commission of Inquiry A/80/497 (Oct 2025); Security Council resolution 2286 (2016). B — Prime Minister S. Koreskyi, Telegram (20 Oct 2026); Kyiv mayor V. Klitschko, Telegram (20–21 Oct 2026); Kyiv city military administration (20–21 Oct 2026); Kyiv city health department, T. Mostepan (20 Oct 2026); Kyiv regional prosecutor's office (20 Oct 2026); Kyiv city prosecutor's office (21 Oct 2026); State Emergency Service of Ukraine (20–21 Oct 2026; 28 Sep 2025); National Military Memorial Cemetery (20 Oct 2026); Air Force of Ukraine (20 and 21 Oct 2026). C — Kyiv Independent, Kyiv Post, Liga, Ukrinform, UNN, Suspilne Kyiv, ZAXID.NET, Hromadske Radio, Fakty (20–21 Oct 2026); ZMINA, Euromaidan Press (21 Oct 2026); Ukrainian News (28 Sep 2025). RU — Russian Mission to the UN, statement at the Security Council (9 Oct 2026); Russian Ministry of Defence via Lenta.ru (21 Oct 2026). ICC warrants 17 Mar 2023, 24 Jun 2024. All accessed 21 Oct 2026; figures preliminary.

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LAUNCH CREWS NOT YET NAMED

One day after the strikes no suspect has been named. What is known is the type of weapon and the command that runs Russia's long-range strike campaign. The table separates what is case-specific from what is general.

UKRAINE EVIDENCE HUB

VERIFIED RECORD

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Who	Role in the case	Proceedings	Sanctions · courts
Launch crews and units not yet identified	Launched the drones that hit the institute, Chabany, the petrol station and the apartment block	Pre-trial investigations by the Kyiv city and Kyiv regional prosecutor's offices, 20–21 Oct 2026; no notice of suspicion as of 21 Oct	—
Geran-series production Alabuga special economic zone, Tatarstan	Manufactures Shahed/Geran-series attack drones, including jet-powered variants (state and open-source reporting)	No proceedings connected to these strikes	Listed by the US, EU and UK — current entries to verify before release
Gen Valery Gerasimov Chief of the General Staff	Commands the armed forces conducting the long-range strike campaign	ICC arrest warrant, 24 Jun 2024 — for strikes on Ukraine's electricity infrastructure, not for these strikes	EU, US, UK, Canada (2022) — to verify
Vladimir Putin Supreme Commander-in-Chief	Supreme command of the armed forces	ICC arrest warrant, 17 Mar 2023 — for the unlawful deportation of children, not for these strikes; command responsibility (art. 28) is Ukraine's position	EU, US, UK, Canada (Feb 2022) — to verify

CHAIN OF RESPONSIBILITY

Daytime raids on a capital, sustained from morning to evening, are planned within Russia's long-range strike campaign, not by front-line units acting alone.

Russia's own account names targets in the same district as the cardiology institute; whether the institute was hit by a drone aimed at it or by a drone or debris aimed elsewhere has not been established.

The case-specific chain — units, launch sites, operators — is the subject of the Ukrainian investigations and is not yet public.

THE RUSSIAN STATE'S OWN ACTS

Russian media, citing the Ministry of Defence (21 Oct 2026), reported strikes on transport and warehouse infrastructure in Kyiv's Solomianskyi and Desnianskyi districts and on the Nivky 330 kV substation. No mention of the cardiology institute, Chabany or the apartment block.

Russia's general line at the Security Council on 9 October 2026: its targets are "only military facilities and infrastructure involved in supporting combat operations"; civilian harm is caused by Ukraine's air defence.

No Russian investigation of these strikes is known.

Sanctions status from public reporting (Tier C) — to be verified against the EU Official Journal, OFAC, UK and Canadian lists before release. The ICC warrants concern other conduct and are listed for context only. The Russian Ministry of Defence account is taken from Russian media (Lenta.ru); its original text is to be checked.

Sources: A — UN News / HRMMU, 16 Oct 2026; HRMMU on Okhmatdyt children's hospital (Jul 2024); Commission of Inquiry A/80/497 (Oct 2025); Security Council resolution 2286 (2016). B — Prime Minister S. Koratskyi, Telegram (20 Oct 2026); Kyiv mayor V. Klitschko, Telegram (20–21 Oct 2026); Kyiv city military administration (20–21 Oct 2026); Kyiv city health department, T. Mostepan (20 Oct 2026); Kyiv regional prosecutor's office (20 Oct 2026); Kyiv city prosecutor's office (21 Oct 2026); State Emergency Service of Ukraine (20–21 Oct 2026; 28 Sep 2025); National Military Memorial Cemetery (20 Oct 2026); Air Force of Ukraine (20 and 21 Oct 2026). C — Kyiv Independent, Kyiv Post, Liga, Ukrinform, UNN, Suspilne Kyiv, ZAXID.NET, Hromadske Radio, Fakty (20–21 Oct 2026); ZMINA, Euromaidan Press (21 Oct 2026); Ukrainian News (28 Sep 2025). RU — Russian Mission to the UN, statement at the Security Council (9 Oct 2026); Russian Ministry of Defence via Lenta.ru (21 Oct 2026). ICC warrants 17 Mar 2023, 24 Jun 2024. All accessed 21 Oct 2026; figures preliminary.

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INFRASTRUCTURE IN THE DISTRICT — A HOSPITAL ON THE RECORD

Russia did not mention the cardiology institute. Its account of 21 October names transport and warehouse infrastructure in the district where the institute stands; its standing line at the Security Council is that it hits only military targets and that civilian harm comes from Ukraine's air defence. Each is tested here against the record.

UKRAINE EVIDENCE HUB
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RUSSIAN MINISTRY OF DEFENCE · AS REPORTED BY LENTA.RU, 21 OCT 2026

“Strikes on transport and warehouse infrastructure in Kyiv's Solomianskyi and Desnianskyi districts (paraphrase).”

Lenta.ru, 21 Oct 2026, citing the Ministry of Defence · original to be checked

A HOSPITAL WAS HIT IN THAT DISTRICT

On 20 October the recorded hits in Solomianskyi district were the operating theatre of the Strazhesko Institute of Cardiology, with a patient wounded, and debris on railway tracks with no fire (Prime Minister; Kyiv mayor).

What the claim concedes: That Russian strikes on Kyiv's Solomianskyi district took place.

VASSILY NEBENZIA · PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE · SECURITY COUNCIL, 9 OCT 2026

“Our targets have been and remain only military facilities and infrastructure involved in supporting combat operations.”

Russian Mission to the UN, statement of 9 Oct 2026 · general line, not about these strikes

A HIGHWAY, A PETROL STATION, AN APARTMENT BLOCK

Of the six people killed, three died near a highway beside a shopping centre, one at a petrol station and two in their apartment on the 20th floor. No military object has been named at any of these sites.

What the claim concedes: That a strike is lawful only against a military objective.

VASSILY NEBENZIA · SAME STATEMENT

“... due to the inadequate performance of Ukraine's air defense systems.”

Russian Mission to the UN, 9 Oct 2026 · general line

RUSSIAN DRONES OVER THE CITY ALL DAY

The Air Force recorded 165 and then 186 Russian drones launched at Ukraine over two nights, with the attack continuing through the day of 20 October. Whether a given impact was a drone or its debris, the weapon was Russian.

What the claim concedes: That civilian deaths occur where Russian weapons arrive.

FAIR TO SAY

Whether the institute was the intended target has not been established; drones and drone debris both hit medical facilities in Kyiv that day.

Ukrainian injury figures moved during the day (5, 12, 18). The Hub shows every variant.

The Russian Ministry of Defence account is taken from Russian media; its original text has not yet been checked by the Hub.

Sources: A — UN News / HRMMU, 16 Oct 2026; HRMMU on Okhmatdyt children's hospital (Jul 2024); Commission of Inquiry A/80/497 (Oct 2025); Security Council resolution 2286 (2016). B — Prime Minister S. Korytskiy, Telegram (20 Oct 2026); Kyiv mayor V. Klitschko, Telegram (20–21 Oct 2026); Kyiv city military administration (20–21 Oct 2026); Kyiv city health department, T. Mostepan (20 Oct 2026); Kyiv regional prosecutor's office (20 Oct 2026); Kyiv city prosecutor's office (21 Oct 2026); State Emergency Service of Ukraine (20–21 Oct 2026; 28 Sep 2025); National Military Memorial Cemetery (20 Oct 2026); Air Force of Ukraine (20 and 21 Oct 2026). C — Kyiv Independent, Kyiv Post, Liga, Ukrinform, UNN, Suspilne Kyiv, ZAXID.NET, Hromadske Radio, Fakty (20–21 Oct 2026); ZMINA, Euromaidan Press (21 Oct 2026); Ukrainian News (28 Sep 2025). RU — Russian Mission to the UN, statement at the Security Council (9 Oct 2026); Russian Ministry of Defence via Lenta.ru (21 Oct 2026). ICC warrants 17 Mar 2023, 24 Jun 2024. All accessed 21 Oct 2026; figures preliminary.

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HOSPITALS ARE PROTECTED — AND THIS ONE WAS HIT TWICE

Medical units enjoy special protection under international humanitarian law: they may not be attacked, and they lose protection only if used to commit acts harmful to the enemy, and only after a warning. No such use or warning has been claimed for the Strazhesko Institute.

UKRAINE EVIDENCE HUB

VERIFIED RECORD

OCT 2026

ESTABLISHED — BY BODIES WITH A MANDATE

No body with an international mandate has yet made a finding on the Kyiv strikes of 20–21 October 2026 (as of 21 Oct).

HRMMU (July 2024): high likelihood that Okhmatdyt children's hospital in Kyiv suffered a direct hit by a Russian missile on 8 July 2024.

Commission of Inquiry (A/80/497, Oct 2025): Russian drone attacks on civilians are war crimes of attacking civilians and crimes against humanity of murder.

PATTERN — WHAT THE RECORD SHOWS

Repeat strikes on medical facilities in Kyiv: Okhmatdyt children's hospital (8 Jul 2024), the Strazhesko Institute (28 Sep 2025 and 20 Oct 2026).

Daytime drone raids on cities in October 2026: Nova Vodolaha park (19 Oct), Kramatorsk (20 Oct), Kyiv (20 Oct).

A Russian account that names infrastructure in a district and is silent on the hospital hit there.

POSITION — UKRAINE'S QUALIFICATION

Ukraine treats the strikes as violations of the laws and customs of war (Art. 438 CCU); pre-trial investigations by the Kyiv city and Kyiv regional prosecutor's offices.

The Government calls the strike on the institute a second attack on the same hospital — an allegation pending investigation and international verification.

THE RULES THAT APPLY

Geneva Convention IV art. 18 and Additional Protocol I arts. 12–13: civilian hospitals and medical units shall not be the object of attack; protection ceases only after a warning, if they are used to commit acts harmful to the enemy.

Additional Protocol I arts. 48, 51 and 57: distinction, the prohibition of indiscriminate attacks, and feasible precautions before every attack.

Rome Statute art. 8(2)(b)(i), (ii) and (ix): intentionally directing attacks against civilians, civilian objects and hospitals — war crimes. Security Council resolution 2286 (2016) condemns attacks on medical facilities and personnel.

WHAT WE DO NOT KNOW

Whether the institute was hit by a drone or by debris, and what the drone was aimed at.

The final citywide injury count for 20 October.

Whether WHO will record the strike and HRMMU will verify the deaths.

The original text of the Russian Ministry of Defence statement.

WHAT WE ASK

Cite the strike — as preliminary. A Russian strike hit the operating theatre of the Strazhesko Institute of Cardiology in Kyiv on 20 October 2026, wounding a patient — the second strike on the institute; six people were killed in Kyiv and its outskirts on 20–21 October (Ukrainian authorities).

Ask the UN to record and verify. Ask WHO to record the strikes on the two Kyiv medical facilities in its Surveillance System for Attacks on Health Care, and HRMMU to verify the six deaths in its next update.

Invoke resolution 2286. Recall Security Council resolution 2286 (2016) on the protection of medical care whenever Russia claims it strikes only military facilities; ask which military object was in the operating theatre.

Protect the capital by day. Air defence and electronic-warfare support for Kyiv against daytime raids by jet-powered drones; sanctions on every node of Geran production and its component supply.

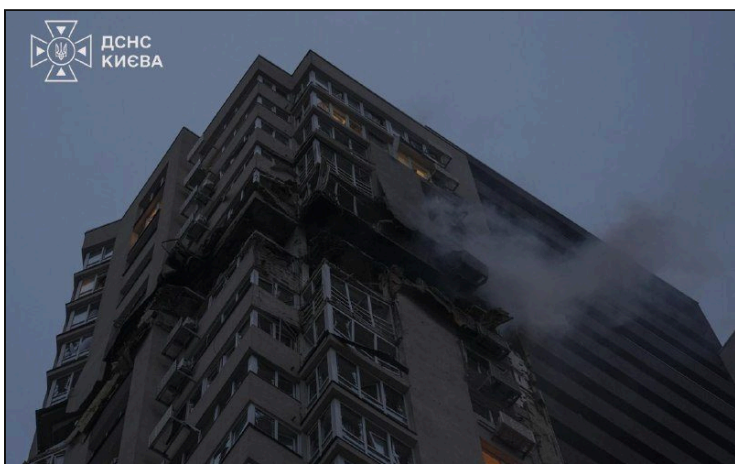
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KYIV AND KYIV REGION, 20-21 OCT 2026

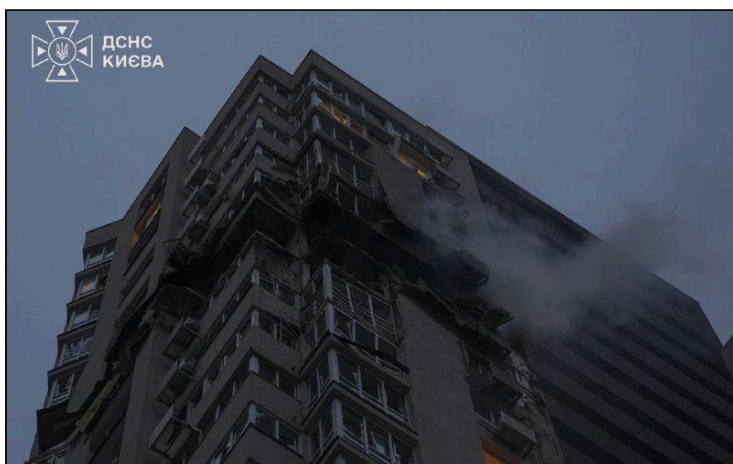
9 photographs from official sources, as shown on the live page. Each image is credited and openly licensed; videos are linked to the official post (scan the code). No image shows the dead; graphic aftermath is blurred in print. The downloadable pack on the live page holds the full-size files and their SHA-256.

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VERIFIED RECORD
OCT 2026



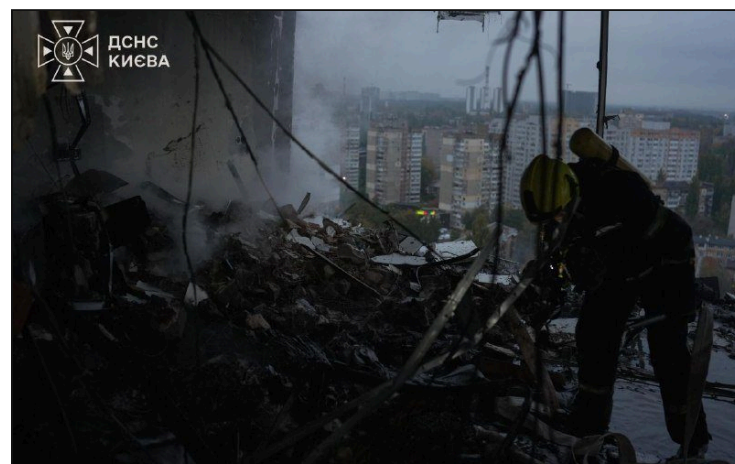
The 24-storey apartment block in Sviatoshynskiyi district, Kyiv, after the drone strike, early morning of 21 Oct

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https://t.me/dsns_telegram/78336



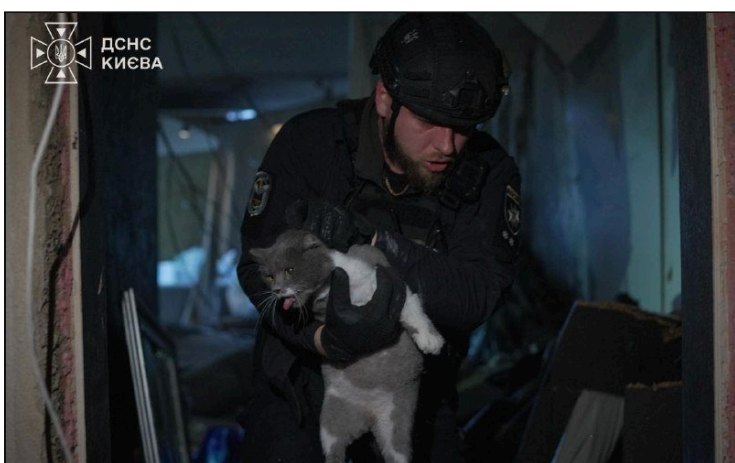
The 24-storey apartment block in Sviatoshynskiyi district, Kyiv, after the drone strike, early morning of 21 Oct

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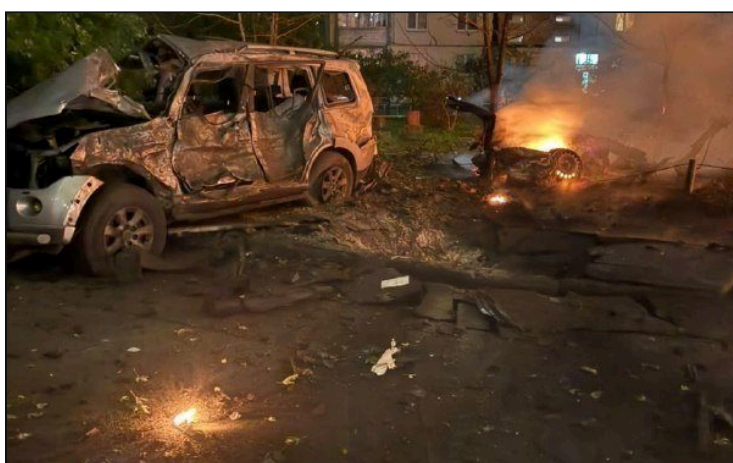
Rescuers in the burnt-out apartment on the 20th floor, 21 Oct

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A rescuer carries a cat out of the damaged block, 21 Oct

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Burnt cars in the courtyard of the block, 21 Oct

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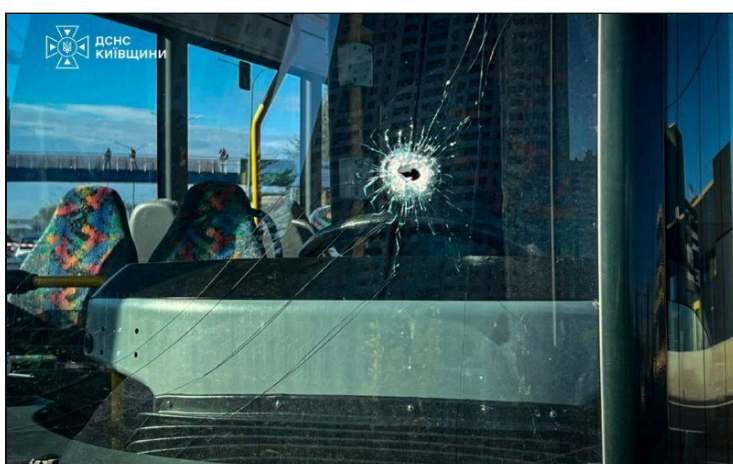
Chabany, Kyiv region, 20 Oct: rescuers put out a car set on fire by the drone strike near the Kyiv–Odesa highway

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Chabany, 20 Oct: a burnt-out car beside the highway

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Chabany, 20 Oct: a bus windscreen pierced by a fragment

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Kyiv, evening of 20 Oct: rescuers at a garage cooperative hit by a drone

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Live page and evidence pack (ZIP): ukraine-evidence.org/#cases/cf-21/media. This appendix is not an evidence repository: original material is held by the Office of the Prosecutor General of Ukraine (warcrimes.gov.ua) and the ICC Office of the Prosecutor.