TERNOPIL 捷尔诺波尔市 · 2025年11月19日

捷尔诺波尔，2025年11月19日：巡航导弹击中两栋九层住宅楼

2025年11月19日上午，在俄罗斯以476架无人机和48枚导弹对乌克兰发动的大规模袭击中，从俄罗斯战略轰炸机发射的Kh-101巡航导弹击中了乌克兰西部捷尔诺波尔的两栋九层住宅楼。救援人员在废墟中搜救了四天。截至12月8日，警方统计遇难38人，其中八名儿童；94人受伤，其中18名儿童。联合国秘书长谴责了这次袭击。俄罗斯国防部称所有预定目标均被击中。

UKRAINE EVIDENCE HUB
核实记录
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草稿 — 未发布。 Draft for the editor. Figures checked against the Ternopil Oblast Police (S. Ziubanenko, Facebook, 8 Dec 2025, via Ukrainska Pravda, Fakty and ZAXID.NET), the State Emergency Service (DSNS, end of search 23 Nov 2025, via Interfax-Ukraine, 27 Nov 2025), the Air Force of Ukraine (19 Nov 2025, via Ukrinform), the Interior Minister (I. Klymenko, 19 Nov 2025, via Ukrainska Pravda) and UN statements (Secretary-General on X; Humanitarian Coordinator M. Schmale, via RFE/RL; High Commissioner V. Türk, via Gulf News). The number of children killed differs between sources: eight in the police count of 8 Dec 2025, seven in some international reports — the police figure is used. Three adults were still missing on 8 Dec 2025; later updates not yet located. No prosecutor's qualification located yet. Exact time of the impacts not given in the sources checked ('morning'). Photos: DSNS Ternopil region (CC BY 4.0), to be selected; no images of the dead or the wounded.

38

人遇难，其中包括八名儿童；另有三名成年人仍下落不明 B

Ternopil Oblast Police, 8 Dec 2025 (via Ukrainska Pravda, ZAXID.NET)

94

人受伤，其中包括18名儿童；46人从废墟中被救出，其中七名是儿童 B

State Emergency Service, via Interfax-Ukraine, 27 Nov 2025

2

nine-storey residential buildings hit by Kh-101 cruise missiles launched from strategic bombers B

Air Force of Ukraine, 19 Nov 2025 (via Ukrinform)

476 · 48

drones · missiles launched at Ukraine that night; 442 drones and 41 missiles shot down or jammed B

Air Force of Ukraine, 19 Nov 2025, 10:00 (via Ukrinform)

结论

Homes, not a front line. The Air Force of Ukraine reports that Kh-101 cruise missiles launched from strategic aviation hit residential apartment buildings in Ternopil, a regional centre in western Ukraine. The blocks stood on Stusa Street and 15 Kvitnia Street.

A toll that rose for three weeks. The police count reached 38 killed, eight of them children, by 8 December 2025; three adults were still missing. The emergency service counted 94 injured, 18 of them children, and pulled 46 people alive from the rubble.

'All intended targets were hit.' Russia's Ministry of Defence named defence-industry and energy facilities and drone storage sites in western Ukraine, did not mention Ternopil, and said the objectives of the strike were achieved.

三个层面的法律定性

KH-101巡航导弹击中两栋住宅楼；38人遇难，其中8名儿童；94人受伤，其中18名儿童——B级：空军、警方、国家紧急服务局

对远离前线城市的远程打击——2022年至今——模式

针对平民的攻击或不分皂白的攻击；未发现乌克兰检察官的定性——本平台推论，立场

已确立。 At Tier B the Air Force of Ukraine reports that Kh-101 cruise missiles launched from Russian strategic aviation hit residential apartment buildings in Ternopil on 19 November 2025; the police count 38 killed, including eight children (8 Dec 2025), and the emergency service 94 injured, including 18 children. At Tier A the UN Secretary-General condemned the overnight Russian missile and drone attacks on several Ukrainian regions. **模式。** The UN High Commissioner for Human Rights pointed to 'powerful long-range missiles combined with waves of drones increasingly being used by Russian forces'. **立场。** The hub's inference: cruise missiles striking two residential blocks with no military object named in or near them is an attack directed at civilians (Rome Statute art. 8(2)(b)(i)) or an indiscriminate attack (AP I art. 51(4)), pending any investigation.

我们的诉求

Name the weapon and the launch aircraft in every Security Council statement on long-range strikes. Supply air defence that protects regional centres far from the front. Sanction the suppliers of Kh-101 components and the strategic-aviation units that launch them. Support the investigation and prosecution of those who ordered the strike.

来源： A — UN Secretary-General on X, 20 Nov 2025 (via Novyny.LIVE, Ukrainska Pravda); UN Humanitarian Coordinator M. Schmale, 19 Nov 2025 (via RFE/RL); UN High Commissioner for Human Rights V. Türk, Nov 2025 (via Gulf News). B — Air Force of Ukraine, 19 Nov 2025 (via Ukrinform); Ternopil Oblast Police (S. Ziubanenko), 8 Dec 2025 (via Ukrainska Pravda, ZAXID.NET, Fakty); State Emergency Service, 23–27 Nov 2025 (via Interfax-Ukraine); Interior Minister I. Klymenko, 19 Nov 2025; Mayor S. Nadal, Nov 2025. C — Ukrainska Pravda, Interfax-Ukraine, Ukrinform, The Moscow Times, The Page, Fakty, ZAXID.NET (19 Nov – 9 Dec 2025). RU — Russian Ministry of Defence, 19 Nov 2025 (via The Moscow Times). All accessed 30 Oct 2026.

TERNOPIL 事件经过

TWO BLOCKS OF FLATS IN A CITY FAR FROM THE FRONT

Ternopil lies in western Ukraine, far from the front line. On the morning of 19 November 2025 it was one of the targets of a night-long attack of drones and cruise missiles on the whole country.

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18 Nov 2025, 18:00	A mass attack on Ukraine begins: 476 drones (about 300 of them Shahed-type) and 48 missiles — 40 Kh-101, 7 Kalibr, 1 Iskander-M — by the Air Force's count at 10:00 the next morning. B — Air Force of Ukraine, 19 Nov 2025 (via Ukrinform)
19 Nov 2025, morning	Kh-101 cruise missiles launched from strategic bombers — six Tu-95MS from Olenya, four Tu-160MS from Engels and Ukrainka, launch areas over Vologda and Astrakhan regions — hit two nine-storey residential buildings in Ternopil. B — Air Force of Ukraine, 19 Nov 2025 (via Ukrinform)
19 Nov 2025, 10:00	The Interior Minister reports 10 killed and 37 injured, 12 of them children; people are trapped in blocked flats; about 500 rescuers deployed. B — I. Klymenko, Telegram, via Ukrainska Pravda, 19 Nov 2025
19 Nov 2025, afternoon	25 killed, three of them children; 73 injured, 15 of them children. The city declares days of mourning for 19–21 November. B — Interior Ministry, via The Moscow Times, 19 Nov 2025; Ternopil city council, via The Page
19 Nov 2025	Russia's Ministry of Defence: 'All intended targets were hit and the objectives of the strike were achieved' — naming defence-industry and energy facilities and long-range drone storage sites in western Ukraine, not Ternopil. C — Russian MoD daily briefing, via The Moscow Times, 19 Nov 2025
19-20 Nov 2025	UN condemnation: the Secretary-General condemns the overnight Russian attacks; the Humanitarian Coordinator speaks of families losing loved ones 'from Kharkiv in the east to Ternopil'; the High Commissioner for Human Rights speaks of 'the horror of powerful long-range missiles'. A — UN Secretary-General on X (via Novyny.LIVE); M. Schmale (via RFE/RL); V. Türk (via Gulf News)
23 Nov 2025	The emergency service ends four days of search and rescue: 46 people rescued, seven of them children. B — State Emergency Service, via Interfax-Ukraine, 27 Nov 2025
by 27 Nov 2025	A 12-year-old girl dies after nine days in hospital; her mother was also killed. B — Mayor S. Nadal, Telegram, via Interfax-Ukraine
2025年12月8日	Two people listed as missing are identified among the dead: 38 killed, eight of them children; three adults still missing. B — Ternopil Oblast Police (S. Ziubanenko), via Ukrainska Pravda, 8 Dec 2025

记录显示

The Air Force of Ukraine reports that Kh-101 cruise missiles launched from strategic aviation hit residential apartment buildings in Ternopil. That night six Tu-95MS and four Tu-160MS bombers launched Kh-101s from over Russia's Vologda and Astrakhan regions.

One missile hit a nine-storey block on Stusa Street, the other a nine-storey block on 15 Kvitnia Street. The Stusa Street building cannot be restored; the 15 Kvitnia building, where two stairwells took the worst of the blast, may be repaired.

照片位 · 草稿

The damaged nine-storey building on Stusa Street in daylight, 19–20 Nov 2025 — DSNS Ternopil region, CC BY 4.0, with credit and link

照片位置 · 附许可的官方来源 · 不含遇难者或伤者图像

受害者

38 people killed, eight of them children, by the police count of 8 December 2025; three adults were still missing then. A 12-year-old girl died after nine days in hospital; her mother was also killed.

94 injured, 18 of them children. Over four days rescuers pulled 46 people from the rubble, seven of them children.

来源： A — UN Secretary-General on X, 20 Nov 2025 (via Novyny.LIVE, Ukrainska Pravda); UN Humanitarian Coordinator M. Schmale, 19 Nov 2025 (via RFE/RL); UN High Commissioner for Human Rights V. Türk, Nov 2025 (via Gulf News). B — Air Force of Ukraine, 19 Nov 2025 (via Ukrinform); Ternopil Oblast Police (S. Ziubanenko), 8 Dec 2025 (via Ukrainska Pravda, ZAXID.NET, Fakty); State Emergency Service, 23–27 Nov 2025 (via Interfax-Ukraine); Interior Minister I. Klymenko, 19 Nov 2025; Mayor S. Nadal, Nov 2025. C — Ukrainska Pravda, Interfax-Ukraine, Ukrinform, The Moscow Times, The Page, Fakty, ZAXID.NET (19 Nov – 9 Dec 2025). RU — Russian Ministry of Defence, 19 Nov 2025 (via The Moscow Times). All accessed 30 Oct 2026.

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TERNOPIL 按级别列示的证据

A CONSISTENT TIER B COUNT, A TIER A CONDEMNATION

The Ukrainian record — Air Force, police, emergency service and regional authorities — is consistent and was updated as bodies were recovered. The UN condemned the attack at the level of the Secretary-General.

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由具有授权的机构确立

UN Secretary-General, on X, 20 Nov 2025: 'I strongly condemn the overnight missile & drone attacks by Russia on several Ukrainian regions that reportedly killed at least 25 people, including three children' (the toll at the time). A

UN Humanitarian Coordinator for Ukraine M. Schmale, 19 Nov 2025: 'From Kharkiv in the east to Ternopil and the Ivano-Frankivsk Region in the west, families have lost loved ones'; UN High Commissioner for Human Rights V. Türk: 'the horror of powerful long-range missiles combined with waves of drones increasingly being used by Russian forces'. A

乌克兰调查

Air Force of Ukraine, 19 Nov 2025: Kh-101 cruise missiles launched from strategic aviation hit residential buildings in Ternopil; 476 drones and 48 missiles launched at Ukraine overnight, 442 and 41 shot down or jammed. B

Ternopil Oblast Police, 8 Dec 2025: 38 killed, including eight children; three adults missing. State Emergency Service (end of search, 23 Nov 2025): 94 injured, including 18 children; 46 rescued, including seven children. B

独立调查

Ukrainska Pravda, Interfax-Ukraine, Ukrinform, ZAXID.NET, Fakty, 19 Nov – 9 Dec 2025: hour-by-hour figures as the toll rose from 10 to 38. C

The Moscow Times, 19 Nov 2025: the Russian Ministry of Defence statement and the afternoon toll of the Interior Ministry. C

数字——各来源，按公布原样

数字	统计内容	来源 · 日期 · 级别
38 · 8	killed · of them children	Ternopil Oblast Police, 8 Dec 2025 · B
94 · 18	受伤 · 其中儿童	State Emergency Service, Nov 2025 · B
46	people pulled from the rubble in four days	国家紧急服务局 · B
10	strategic bombers launching Kh-101s that night	Air Force of Ukraine · B

照片位 · 草稿

Rescuers at the 15 Kvitnia Street building, 19–22 Nov 2025 — DSNS Ternopil region, CC BY 4.0

图片位 · 经授权的官方来源

Killed, injured and rescued are Tier B. The number of children killed is eight in the police count of 8 December 2025; some international reports give seven. Injured figures in the first days ranged from 37 to 93 before the emergency service's count of 94. The UN figures (Tier A) are statements, not a verified UN casualty count.

来源： A — UN Secretary-General on X, 20 Nov 2025 (via Novyny.LIVE, Ukrainska Pravda); UN Humanitarian Coordinator M. Schmale, 19 Nov 2025 (via RFE/RL); UN High Commissioner for Human Rights V. Türk, Nov 2025 (via Gulf News). B — Air Force of Ukraine, 19 Nov 2025 (via Ukrinform); Ternopil Oblast Police (S. Ziubanenko), 8 Dec 2025 (via Ukrainska Pravda, ZAXID.NET, Fakty); State Emergency Service, 23–27 Nov 2025 (via Interfax-Ukraine); Interior Minister I. Klymenko, 19 Nov 2025; Mayor S. Nadal, Nov 2025. C — Ukrainska Pravda, Interfax-Ukraine, Ukrinform, The Moscow Times, The Page, Fakty, ZAXID.NET (19 Nov – 9 Dec 2025). RU — Russian Ministry of Defence, 19 Nov 2025 (via The Moscow Times). All accessed 30 Oct 2026.

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MISSILES LAUNCHED FROM RUSSIAN STRATEGIC BOMBERS

The Kh-101 is an air-launched cruise missile carried by Tu-95MS and Tu-160 strategic bombers of Russia's Long-Range Aviation. The Air Force of Ukraine names the bombers' airfields for that night; the crews and the aim points have not been published.

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对象	在案件中的角色	诉讼程序	制裁 · 法院
投放飞机和机组人员 Russian Long-Range Aviation	Six Tu-95MS (Olenya) and four Tu-160MS (Engels, Ukrainka) launched Kh-101s over Vologda and Astrakhan regions	未查明	—
Kh-101 producers and component suppliers	Build the missile used on the two residential blocks	不适用	有待确立；本平台在“制裁”栏目中跟踪相关名单
瓦列里·格拉西莫夫大将 总参谋长	对针对城市的袭击行动负有指挥责任（立场）	国际刑事法院逮捕令，2024年6月24日（2022至23年能源袭击行动）；未就此次袭击提出指控	欧盟、美国、英国、加拿大（2022年）

责任链条

The weapon identifies the platform: Kh-101s are launched only from Russian strategic bombers, which places the launch with Long-Range Aviation units.

A cruise missile flies to programmed coordinates. Two residential buildings are where the missiles struck; an investigation should establish the aim points and the units.

The strike was one part of a night-long attack on the whole country; Russia's Ministry of Defence described the night's strikes as a single operation whose objectives were achieved.

俄罗斯国家自身的行为

Russian Ministry of Defence, 19 Nov 2025: 'All intended targets were hit and the objectives of the strike were achieved'; targets named as defence-industry and energy facilities and long-range drone storage sites in western Ukraine. Ternopil was not mentioned.

The same day the ministry reported that Ukraine had fired four ATACMS missiles at Voronezh (via RFE/RL).

援引国际刑事法院逮捕令是为了说明指挥链，而非针对此次打击。查明相关部队需要开展调查。

来源： A — UN Secretary-General on X, 20 Nov 2025 (via Novyny.LIVE, Ukrainska Pravda); UN Humanitarian Coordinator M. Schmale, 19 Nov 2025 (via RFE/RL); UN High Commissioner for Human Rights V. Türk, Nov 2025 (via Gulf News). B — Air Force of Ukraine, 19 Nov 2025 (via Ukrinform); Ternopil Oblast Police (S. Ziubanenko), 8 Dec 2025 (via Ukrainska Pravda, ZAXID.NET, Fakty); State Emergency Service, 23–27 Nov 2025 (via Interfax-Ukraine); Interior Minister I. Klymenko, 19 Nov 2025; Mayor S. Nadal, Nov 2025. C — Ukrainska Pravda, Interfax-Ukraine, Ukrinform, The Moscow Times, The Page, Fakty, ZAXID.NET (19 Nov – 9 Dec 2025). RU — Russian Ministry of Defence, 19 Nov 2025 (via The Moscow Times). All accessed 30 Oct 2026.

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TERNOPIL FACT-CHECK · WHAT RUSSIA SAYS ABOUT 19 NOVEMBER

'ALL INTENDED TARGETS WERE HIT'

Russia did not mention Ternopil. Its Ministry of Defence said every intended target was hit. Set against the record, that statement either names no target in Ternopil or counts two blocks of flats among the targets.

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RUSSIAN MINISTRY OF DEFENCE · DAILY BRIEFING · 19 NOV 2025

“All intended targets were hit and the objectives of the strike were achieved.”

Russian MoD, 19 Nov 2025, via The Moscow Times

RUSSIAN MINISTRY OF DEFENCE · 19 NOV 2025

“Defense industry and energy facilities that supported their operations … long-range drone storage sites in western Ukraine.”

Russian MoD, 19 Nov 2025, via The Moscow Times

NO TARGET IN TERNOPIL WAS NAMED; TWO BLOCKS OF FLATS WERE HIT

战略航空兵发射的Kh-101巡航导弹击中捷尔诺波尔的两栋九层住宅楼（乌克兰空军，2025年11月19日）；38人遇难，其中八名儿童（警方，2025年12月8日）；94人受伤，其中18名儿童（国家紧急服务局）。

该说法所作的让步： If every intended target was hit, the residential buildings in Ternopil were among the targets — or the claim is false.

NEITHER CATEGORY HAS BEEN ALLEGED FOR THE TWO BUILDINGS

No military object in or beside the buildings on Stusa Street and 15 Kvitnia Street has been named by anyone. Civilian objects are presumed civilian in case of doubt (AP I art. 52(3)).

该说法所作的让步： Nothing about Ternopil — and explains nothing.

客观而言

The ministry's statement covered the whole night's strikes on Ukraine, not Ternopil specifically; the hub does not assess the other sites it named.

The number of children killed differs between sources (eight, police; seven, some international reports); the police figure is used. Three adults were still missing on 8 December 2025.

来源： A — UN Secretary-General on X, 20 Nov 2025 (via Novyny.LIVE, Ukrainska Pravda); UN Humanitarian Coordinator M. Schmale, 19 Nov 2025 (via RFE/RL); UN High Commissioner for Human Rights V. Türk, Nov 2025 (via Gulf News). B — Air Force of Ukraine, 19 Nov 2025 (via Ukrinform); Ternopil Oblast Police (S. Ziubanenko), 8 Dec 2025 (via Ukrainska Pravda, ZAXID.NET, Fakty); State Emergency Service, 23–27 Nov 2025 (via Interfax-Ukraine); Interior Minister I. Klymenko, 19 Nov 2025; Mayor S. Nadal, Nov 2025. C — Ukrainska Pravda, Interfax-Ukraine, Ukrinform, The Moscow Times, The Page, Fakty, ZAXID.NET (19 Nov – 9 Dec 2025). RU — Russian Ministry of Defence, 19 Nov 2025 (via The Moscow Times). All accessed 30 Oct 2026.

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TERNOPIL 法律与我们的诉求

A BLOCK OF FLATS IS NOT A TARGET

Cruise missiles that strike two residential buildings, with no military object named in or near them, are either aimed at civilians or launched without the precautions the law requires — a violation in either case.

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已确立——由经授权机构确立

Tier B: Kh-101 cruise missiles launched from Russian strategic aviation hit residential apartment buildings in Ternopil (Air Force of Ukraine, 19 Nov 2025); 38 killed including eight children (police, 8 Dec 2025); 94 injured including 18 children (State Emergency Service).

Tier A: the UN Secretary-General condemned the overnight Russian missile and drone attacks on several Ukrainian regions (20 Nov 2025).

模式——记录显示的情况

The UN High Commissioner for Human Rights pointed to 'powerful long-range missiles combined with waves of drones increasingly being used by Russian forces' (Nov 2025).

The hub's case files record other strikes with cruise missiles on residential buildings and city centres, among them Vinnytsia (2022) and Dnipro (2023).

立场——乌克兰的定性

尚未找到乌克兰检察机关对此次打击的法律定性。

The hub's inference: an attack directed at civilians (Rome Statute art. 8(2)(b)(i)) or an indiscriminate attack (AP I art. 51(4)) — pending an investigation.

适用的规则

AP I arts. 48, 51(2), 51(4), 52(3) and 57: distinction, the ban on attacks on civilians and on indiscriminate attacks, the presumption of civilian character, precautions in attack.

《罗马规约》第8条第2款(b)项第(i)、(ii)和(iv)目；关于指挥责任的第28条。

我们不知道的情况

The fate of the three adults still missing on 8 December 2025, and any later revision of the toll.

The aim points, the units and crews — and whether a prosecutor's case names them.

The exact time of the impacts, which the sources checked give only as 'morning'.

我们的诉求

Name the weapon and the aircraft. In every Security Council statement on long-range strikes, name the Kh-101, the strategic bombers that launch it, and the cities hit.

Protect the cities far from the front. Supply air defence that covers regional centres in western Ukraine against cruise missiles.

Sanction the missile chain. List the producers of Kh-101 missiles, their component suppliers and the Long-Range Aviation units under every national regime.

Support accountability. Support the investigation and prosecution of those who ordered and carried out the strike on Ternopil.

来源： A — UN Secretary-General on X, 20 Nov 2025 (via Novyny.LIVE, Ukrainska Pravda); UN Humanitarian Coordinator M. Schmale, 19 Nov 2025 (via RFE/RL); UN High Commissioner for Human Rights V. Türk, Nov 2025 (via Gulf News). B — Air Force of Ukraine, 19 Nov 2025 (via Ukrinform); Ternopil Oblast Police (S. Ziubanenko), 8 Dec 2025 (via Ukrainska Pravda, ZAXID.NET, Fakty); State Emergency Service, 23–27 Nov 2025 (via Interfax-Ukraine); Interior Minister I. Klymenko, 19 Nov 2025; Mayor S. Nadal, Nov 2025. C — Ukrainska Pravda, Interfax-Ukraine, Ukrinform, The Moscow Times, The Page, Fakty, ZAXID.NET (19 Nov – 9 Dec 2025). RU — Russian Ministry of Defence, 19 Nov 2025 (via The Moscow Times). All accessed 30 Oct 2026.

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