

38

killed in Ternopil, among them eight children; three adults still missing

B

Ternopil Oblast Police, 8 Dec 2025 (via Ukrainska Pravda)

94

injured, among them 18 children

B

State Emergency Service, via Interfax-Ukraine, 27 Nov 2025

2

nine-storey residential buildings hit by Kh-101 cruise missiles from strategic aviation

B

Air Force of Ukraine, 19 Nov 2025 (via Ukrinform)

40 · 34

Kh-101 cruise missiles launched at Ukraine that night · shot down or jammed

B

Air Force of Ukraine, 19 Nov 2025, 10:00 (via Ukrinform)

CONCLUSIÓN

Russia did not name Ternopil. The ministry listed defence-industry and energy facilities and drone storage sites in western Ukraine — none of them in or beside the two blocks of flats that were hit.

'All intended targets' leaves two readings. Either the residential buildings were intended targets, or the statement that every target was hit is false.

Parte de un patrón. The UN High Commissioner for Human Rights pointed to 'powerful long-range missiles combined with waves of drones increasingly being used by Russian forces' (Nov 2025).

THE 2 CLAIMS

Russian Ministry of Defence · 19 Nov 2025	"All intended targets were hit and the objectives of the strike were achieved."	Self-incriminating or false: two blocks of flats were hit
Russian Ministry of Defence · 19 Nov 2025	"[Our forces hit] defense industry and energy facilities that supported their operations ... [and] long-range drone storage sites in western Ukraine."	Not shown for Ternopil: no such facility named in or beside the buildings hit

QUÉ PEDIMOS

Security Council members: name the Kh-101 and the strategic bombers in statements on long-range strikes · states: supply air defence for regional centres far from the front and sanction Kh-101 producers and component suppliers · support the investigation of the strike on Ternopil.

QUIÉN LO DIJO, DÓNDE Y A QUIÉN

Dónde se hizo cada afirmación, quién la hizo, cómo respondieron los demás presentes y qué omitieron las declaraciones.

LA OCASIÓN Y EL REGISTRO	
Ocasión	A night-long attack on Ukraine, 18–19 Nov 2025: 476 drones and 48 missiles by the Air Force's count
Dónde se formuló la afirmación	Daily briefing of the Russian Ministry of Defence, 19 Nov 2025, reported by The Moscow Times

LOS PORTAVOCES		
Ministerio de Defensa de Rusia	Daily briefing, 19 Nov 2025	Said its forces hit 'defense industry and energy facilities that supported their operations' and 'long-range drone storage sites in western Ukraine', and that 'all intended targets were hit and the objectives of the strike were achieved'

LO QUE DIJERON OTROS	
Secretario General de la ONU	Condemned the overnight Russian missile and drone attacks on several Ukrainian regions (20 Nov 2025).
UN High Commissioner for Human Rights	Pointed to the growing use of long-range missiles with waves of drones by Russian forces (Nov 2025).
Ucrania	Said it would raise the strike on Ternopil at the Security Council meeting of 20 Nov 2025 (via Ukrinform).

LO QUE OMITIERON LAS DECLARACIONES	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">That two nine-storey residential buildings in Ternopil, on Stusa Street and 15 Kvitnia Street, were hit that morning.That rescuers searched the rubble for four days and pulled 46 people out alive, seven of them children.	

CÓMO SE DIFUNDE	
The statement was carried by Russian state media on 19 November 2025 and quoted in international coverage the same day, alongside the rising toll in Ternopil. It did not mention the city.	

Fuentes: Russian MoD via The Moscow Times, 19 Nov 2025 · Air Force of Ukraine via Ukrinform, 19 Nov 2025 · Ternopil Oblast Police via Ukrainska Pravda, 8 Dec 2025 · State Emergency Service via Interfax-Ukraine, 27 Nov 2025 · UN Secretary-General on X, 20 Nov 2025 · V. Türk via Gulf News, Nov 2025



AFIRMACIÓN, REGISTRO, CONCESIÓN

Cada afirmación tal como se formuló, con la fecha, el lugar y un enlace; el registro con el que choca, con el nivel de la prueba; y lo que reconoce. Las palabras entre corchetes son del Hub.

UKRAINE EVIDENCE HUB
REGISTRO VERIFICADO
NOV. 2025

CLAIM 1 · RUSSIAN MINISTRY OF DEFENCE · 19 NOV 2025

“All intended targets were hit and the objectives of the strike were achieved.”

Russian MoD daily briefing, 19 Nov 2025, via The Moscow Times
www.themoscowtimes.com/2025/11/19/russian-attack-leaves-25-dead-in-western-ukraines-ternopil-a91169/pdf

SELF-INCRIMINATING OR FALSE: TWO BLOCKS OF FLATS WERE HIT

Pruebas

B

The Air Force of Ukraine reports that Kh-101 cruise missiles launched from strategic aviation hit residential apartment buildings in Ternopil (19 Nov 2025). The Ternopil Oblast Police count 38 killed, including eight children (8 Dec 2025); the State Emergency Service 94 injured, including 18 children.

Lo que concede la afirmación: If every intended target was hit, the residential buildings in Ternopil were among the intended targets.

CLAIM 2 · RUSSIAN MINISTRY OF DEFENCE · 19 NOV 2025

“[Our forces hit] defense industry and energy facilities that supported their operations ... [and] long-range drone storage sites in western Ukraine.”

Russian MoD daily briefing, 19 Nov 2025, via The Moscow Times
www.themoscowtimes.com/2025/11/19/russian-attack-leaves-25-dead-in-western-ukraines-ternopil-a91169/pdf

NOT SHOWN FOR TERNOPIL: NO SUCH FACILITY NAMED IN OR BESIDE THE BUILDINGS HIT

Pruebas

No defence-industry, energy or drone-storage site in or beside the buildings on Stusa Street and 15 Kvitnia Street has been named by Russia or anyone else. In case of doubt an object normally used for civilian purposes, such as a house, is presumed civilian (Additional Protocol I, art. 52(3)).

Lo que concede la afirmación: Nothing about Ternopil — the ministry gave no reason for the strike on the city.

Fuentes: Russian MoD via The Moscow Times, 19 Nov 2025 · Air Force of Ukraine via Ukrinform, 19 Nov 2025 · Ternopil Oblast Police via Ukrainska Pravda, 8 Dec 2025 · State Emergency Service via Interfax-Ukraine, 27 Nov 2025 · UN Secretary-General on X, 20 Nov 2025 · V. Türk via Gulf News, Nov 2025

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página en vivo ·
registro de
correcciones

LO QUE DICE RUSIA Y LO QUE MUESTRA EL REGISTRO

Cada línea contrasta una declaración rusa con la conclusión de un órgano con mandato o, cuando no existe, de una investigación independiente. El nivel de cada fuente está indicado.

LO REGISTRADO			
PREGUNTA	LO QUE DICE RUSIA	LO QUE MUESTRAN LOS HECHOS	FUENTE
Objetivos	'Defense industry and energy facilities', 'long-range drone storage sites in western Ukraine'	Two nine-storey residential buildings in Ternopil, Stusa Street and 15 Kvitnia Street	Russian MoD via The Moscow Times, 19 Nov 2025 (RU); Air Force of Ukraine, 19 Nov 2025 (B)
Resultado	'All intended targets were hit'	38 killed, among them eight children; three adults missing	Ternopil Oblast Police, 8 Dec 2025 (B)
Heridos	No se menciona	94, among them 18 children; 46 pulled from the rubble	State Emergency Service, Nov 2025 (B)
Arma	Not specified	Kh-101 cruise missiles launched from Tu-95MS and Tu-160MS strategic bombers	Air Force of Ukraine, 19 Nov 2025 (B)
UN view	—	The Secretary-General condemned the overnight Russian attacks on several regions	UN Secretary-General on X, 20 Nov 2025 (A)

HAY QUE RECONOCER

The ministry's statement covered the whole night's strikes on Ukraine; the Hub does not assess the other sites it named. The verdict concerns Ternopil.

The number of children killed differs between sources: eight in the police count of 8 Dec 2025, seven in some international reports. Injured figures rose from 37 (10:00, 19 Nov) to 94. Three adults were still missing on 8 Dec 2025.

The Russian statement is quoted in English from The Moscow Times' report of the briefing; words in square brackets are the Hub's.

Fuentes: Russian MoD via The Moscow Times, 19 Nov 2025 · Air Force of Ukraine via Ukrinform, 19 Nov 2025 · Ternopil Oblast Police via Ukrainska Pravda, 8 Dec 2025 · State Emergency Service via Interfax-Ukraine, 27 Nov 2025 · UN Secretary-General on X, 20 Nov 2025 · V. Türk via Gulf News, Nov 2025



ESTABLECIDO, PATRÓN, POSICIÓN

Lo que han establecido los órganos con mandato, lo que el registro muestra como patrón y lo que es una posición, por separado. Después, los mensajes clave y las preguntas previsibles.

EL DERECHO	LINES TO TAKE
<p>Establecido (texto del tratado): attacks must be limited to military objectives (Additional Protocol I, art. 52(2)); civilians and civilian objects must not be attacked (arts. 51(2), 52(1)).</p> <p>Establecido (texto del tratado): indiscriminate attacks are prohibited (AP I, art. 51(4)); in case of doubt a house or other dwelling is presumed civilian (art. 52(3)).</p> <p>Establecido (texto del tratado): an attacker must take all feasible precautions in the choice of means and methods to avoid civilian deaths (AP I, art. 57).</p> <p>Patrón: the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights pointed to 'powerful long-range missiles combined with waves of drones increasingly being used by Russian forces' (Nov 2025).</p> <p>Position (Hub): on the record, the strike on two residential blocks with no military object named is an attack directed at civilians (Rome Statute art. 8(2)(b)(i)) or an indiscriminate attack — pending an investigation. No prosecutor's qualification has been located.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none">"Moscow said all intended targets were hit. In Ternopil the missiles hit two blocks of flats.""38 dead, eight of them children. Russia named no target in the city.""Either the homes were the targets, or the claim is false."

PREGUNTAS Y RESPUESTAS	
"There was a military facility nearby."	None has been named — not by Russia, which did not mention Ternopil, nor by anyone else. Even near a military objective, an attack expected to cause excessive civilian harm is prohibited (AP I, art. 51(5)(b)).
"Ukrainian air defence caused the damage."	The Air Force of Ukraine identifies the weapon as Russian Kh-101 cruise missiles launched from strategic bombers. Russia itself said all its intended targets were hit.
"It was a response to ATACMS strikes on Russia."	Reprisals against civilians are prohibited (AP I, art. 51(6)). Whatever the motive, the rules on distinction and precautions still apply to every strike.

QUÉ PEDIMOS	Security Council members: name the Kh-101 and the strategic bombers in statements on long-range strikes · states: supply air defence for regional centres far from the front and sanction Kh-101 producers and component suppliers · support the investigation of the strike on Ternopil.
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VERIFICACIÓN · HISTÓRICA

FUENTES Y MÉTODO

DE DÓNDE PROCEDE CADA LÍNEA

Todas las fuentes se verificaron el 21 de octubre de 2026. Las declaraciones rusas figuran como la posición examinada, no como pruebas.

UKRAINE EVIDENCE HUB
REGISTRO VERIFICADO
NOV. 2025

FUENTES		
The Moscow Times (Russian Ministry of Defence)	Russian attack leaves 25 dead in western Ukraine's Ternopil, 19 Nov 2025 https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2025/11/19/russian-attack-leaves-25-dead-in-western-ukraines-ternopil-a91169/pdf	RU
Ukrinform (Air Force of Ukraine)	Kh-101 missiles hit residential buildings in Ternopil, Air Force reports, 19 Nov 2025 https://www.ukrinform.net/amp/rubric-ato/4060547-kh101-missiles-hit-residential-buildings-in-ternopil-air-force-reports.html	B
Ukrinform (Air Force of Ukraine)	Air Defense Forces destroy 442 Russian drones, 34 Kh-101 missiles, and seven Kalibr missiles, 19 Nov 2025 https://www.ukrinform.net/rubric-ato/4060364-air-defense-forces-destroy-442-russian-drones-34-kh101-missiles-and-seven-kalibr-missiles.html	B
Ukrainska Pravda (Ternopil Oblast Police)	Death toll from 19 November Russian strike on Ternopil rises to 38, 8 Dec 2025 https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2025/12/08/8010980	B
Interfax-Ukraine (State Emergency Service)	Report on the end of the search and rescue operation in Ternopil, 27 Nov 2025 https://interfax.com.ua/news/general/1123956.html	B
Ukrainska Pravda (Interior Minister)	Ten killed and 37 injured in Russian strike on Ternopil – photos, 19 Nov 2025 https://www.pravda.com.ua/eng/news/2025/11/19/8007968/index.amp	B
Novyny.LIVE (UN Secretary-General)	UN chief responds to Russia's strike on Ternopil — statement, 20 Nov 2025 https://news.novyny.live/en/un-chief-responds-to-russias-strike-on-ternopil-statement-295175.html	A
Gulf News (UN High Commissioner for Human Rights)	UN rights chief 'appalled' by Russia's latest Ukraine strikes, Nov 2025 https://gulfnews.com/world/europe/un-rights-chief-appalled-by-russias-latest-ukraine-strikes-1.500352952	A
Fakty (Ternopil Oblast Police)	Strike on Ternopil on 19 November: the death toll has risen to 38 (in Ukrainian), 9 Dec 2025 https://fakty.com.ua/ua/proisshestvija/20251209-skilky-lyudey-zagynuly-v-ternopoli-vnaslidok-ataky-rf-19-lystopada/	C

MÉTODO

The claims are taken from the Russian Ministry of Defence daily briefing of 19 Nov 2025 as reported in English by The Moscow Times. Words in square brackets are the Hub's. They are checked against the Air Force of Ukraine (B), the Ternopil Oblast Police and State Emergency Service counts (B), UN statements (A) and the treaty texts cited.

No images of the dead are used. Casualty figures are given as reported, with dates; where sources differ, both are shown.

Niveles: **A** — órganos con mandato de la ONU, tribunales y organizaciones internacionales (ACNUDH/HRMMU, Comisión de Investigación, CPI, TEDH, OIEA, OSCE, OPAQ, actas del Consejo de Seguridad); **B** — órganos oficiales ucranianos, indicados como «según Ucrania»; **C** — investigadores y medios independientes; **RU** — declaraciones oficiales rusas, la posición examinada. Los niveles nunca se combinan en una misma cifra.

Fuentes: véase el cuadro anterior

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